
EXHIBIT A

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
DALLAS DIVISION**

**GPS INDUSTRIES, INC. AND
GPSI I.P. HOLDINGS, L.P.,**

Plaintiffs,

v.

**ALTEX CORPORATION,
DECA INTERNATIONAL CORP.,
GOLFLOGIX, INC.,
GPS GOLF PRO, LLC,
GPS TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
KARRIER COMMUNICATIONS,
L1 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
LINKS POINT, INC.,
SKYHAWKE TECHNOLOGIES, INC., AND
TEE2GREEN TECHNOLOGIES, PTY LTD.**

Defendants.

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CASE NO: 3:07CV0831-K

PATENT CASE

JURY DEMANDED

ECF

DECLARATION OF RAJKUMAR VINNAKOTA

1. My name is Rajkumar Vinnakota and I am an attorney with Shore Chan Bragalone, LLP. I represent Plaintiffs GPS Industries, Inc. and Optimal I.P. Holdings, L.P. in this matter. I am over the age of 21 and am competent to make this declaration. All of the statements set forth herein are true and correct and are based on my personal knowledge.

2. I performed a diligent search of all Defendants' websites for devices that may infringe one or more claims of U.S. Patent No. 5,364,093.

3. On December 21, 2007, I discovered the existence of additional devices, iGolf Neo and iGolf GPS Caddie II, on Defendant L1 Technologies, Inc.'s ("L1") website.

4. At this time the iGolf Neo was purchased, but the iGolf GPS Caddie II was out of stock and unavailable for purchase on L1's website.

5. Additionally, the iGolf GPS Caddie II was not available for purchase at the PGA TOUR Superstore located at 8700 Preston Road Suite 100, Plano, TX 75024 on January 5, 2008.

6. Attached hereto as **Exhibit A** is a true and correct copy of Plaintiffs' Preliminary Infringement Contentions against Defendant L1 Technologies, Inc.

7. Attached hereto as **Exhibit B** is a true and correct copy of Plaintiffs' Supplemental Infringement Contentions against Defendant L1 Technologies, Inc.

I DECLARE UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY UNDER THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA THAT THE FOREGOING IS TRUE AND CORRECT.

SIGNED ON THE 12TH DAY OF MARCH, 2008.

SIGNATURE



PRINTED NAME

RAJKUMAR VINNAKOTA

EXHIBIT A

U.S. Patent No. 5,364,093 ("the '093 Patent") against Defendant in compliance with Miscellaneous Order No. 62, ¶3-1:

- a. GPSI and Optimal assert claims 1, 8-18 of the '093 Patent against Defendant's iGolf Neo and iGolf GPS Caddie devices.¹
- b. GPSI and Optimal assert claims 1, 8-15, and 17-18 of the '093 Patent against Defendant's iGolfgps v3.0 (Software).²
- c. Each of the following of Defendant's products³ infringes each asserted claim of the '093 Patent:

iGolfgps v3.0 (Software)
iGolf Neo
iGolf GPS Caddie
- d. A chart identifying specifically where each element of each asserted claim is found within the accused products is provided in **Exhibits A-C**.
- e. GPSI and Optimal contend that each asserted claim is literally infringed by Defendant's accused products, as indicated by the infringement claim chart attached hereto as **Exhibit A-C**. In the alternative, GPSI and Optimal contend that any asserted claim not found to be literally infringed is infringed under the doctrine of equivalents.
- f. The claims of the '093 Patent are entitled to a priority date of December 10, 1991.
- f. Not applicable.

II. Document Production Pursuant to Miscellaneous Order No. 62, ¶3-2

GPSI and Optimal respond to Patent Miscellaneous Order No. 62, ¶3-1 as follows:

- a. GPSI and Optimal are not aware of any documents responsive to this request.
- b. Responsive documents from document production dated August 30, 2007 previously submitted as P021038 through P021854.

¹ GPSI and Optimal reserve the right to file suit on additional claims and/or additional patents if warranted based on further discovery.

² GPSI and Optimal reserve the right to file suit on additional claims and/or additional patents if warranted based on further discovery, including but not limited to Claim 16.

³ This list of accused products includes only the products of which GPSI and Optimal are aware of at this time. GPSI and Optimal reserves its right to supplement and/or amend this list upon discovery of additional infringing products.

c. A copy of the file history for the '093 Patent is submitted as P031823 through P032006.

d. GPSI and Optimal document production submitted as P025966 through P032006.

Dated: January 14, 2008

Respectfully submitted,



Michael W. Shore, Attorney in Charge

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Alfonso Garcia Chan

Texas Bar No. 24012408

Rajkumar Vinnakota

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Patrick A. Traister

Texas Bar No. 24046991

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**ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFFS
GPS INDUSTRIES, INC. AND
OPTIMAL I.P. HOLDINGS, L.P.**

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing document, **PLAINTIFFS' PRELIMINARY INFRINGEMENT CONTENTIONS REGARDING U.S. PATENT NO. 5,364,093 AGAINST DEFENDANT L1 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.** was served on all counsel of record via electronic mail and regular U.S. Mail this 14th day of January, 2008:

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: ALTEX CORPORATION	<p>William L. Buus BUUS KIM KUO & TRAN LLP 4675 MacArthur Court, Suite 590 Newport Beach, CA 92660 949.863.9782 Telephone 949.863.9783 Facsimile wbuus@bkktlaw.com</p> <p>John L. Hendricks Kelly J. Kubasta HITCHCOCK EVERT 750 North Saint Paul Street-Suite 1100 Dallas, Texas 75201 214.953.1111 Telephone 214.953.1121 Facsimile jhendricks@hitchcockever.com kkubasta@hitchcockever.com</p>
ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: DECA INTERNATIONAL CORP	<p>Steve T. Tsai LAW OFFICES OF STEVE TSAI, ALC Alton Business Park 6 Morgan, Suite 112 Irvine, California 92618 949.829.8866 Telephone 949-829-8880 Facsimile stsai@lawyer4biz.com</p> <p>James E. Davis Karen D. McCloud T. Sloan Rawlins DAVIS RAWLINS, P.C. 3010 Lyndon B. Johnson Frwy., Ste. 1200 Dallas, Texas 75234 972.919.6155 Telephone 972-919-6195 Facsimile jdavis@davisrawlins.com kmcloud@davisrawlins.com</p>

	<p>srawlins@davisrawlins.com</p>
<p>ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: GOLFLOGIX, INC.</p>	<p>Gary R. Blume BLUME LAW FIRM 11801 North Tatum Blvd.-Suite 124 Phoenix, Arizona 85028 602.494.7976 Telephone 602.494.7313 Facsimile gblume@blumelawfirm.com</p> <p>Clinton E. Phillips JOHNSON FERGUSON PIPKIN & PHILLIPS 107 West Main Street Decatur, Texas 76234 940.626.0062 Telephone 940.626.0089 Facsimile phillipsc@jfpplaw.com</p>
<p>ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: GPS TECHNOLOGIES, INC.</p>	<p>Roger L. McCleary BEIRNE MAYNARD & PARSONS, L.L.P. 1300 Post Oak Boulevard-Suite 2400 Houston, Texas 77056 (713) 623-0887 (Office) (713) 960-1527 (Fax) rmccleary@bmpllp.com</p> <p>Sawnie A. McEntire Kelly H. Kolb BEIRNE MAYNARD & PARSONS, L.L.P. 1700 Pacific Avenue-Suite 4400 Dallas, Texas 75201-7305 (214) 237-4300 (Office) (214) 237-4340 (Fax) smcentire@bmpllp.com kkolb@bmpllp.com</p> <p>J. Mark Wilson MOORE & VAN ALLEN 100 North Tryone Street-Suite 4700 Charlotte, North Carolina 28202 704.3313.1177 Telephone 703.331.1159 Facsimile markwilson@mvalaw.com</p>

<p>ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: KARRIER COMMUNICATIONS</p>	<p>Jeffrey Toler TOLER LAW GROUP 8500 Bluffstone Cove-Suite A201 Austin, Texas 78759 512.327.5515 Telephone 512.327.5575 Facsimile JToler@tlgiplaw.com</p>
<p>ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: L1 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.</p>	<p>Garrett W. Chambers Holly Elin Engelmann MCKOOL SMITH 300 Crescent Court-Suite 1500 Dallas, Texas 75201 214.978.4000 Telephone 214.978.4044 Facsimile gchambers@mckoolsmith.com hengemann@mckoolsmith.com</p> <p>John L. Hendricks Kelly J. Kubasta HITCHCOCK EVERT 750 North Saint Paul Street-Suite 1100 Dallas, Texas 75201 214.953.1111 Telephone 214.953.1121 Facsimile jhendricks@hitchcockevert.com kkubasta@hitchcockevert.com</p>
<p>ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: LINKS POINT, INC.</p>	<p>Heath Novosad BRACEWELL & GIULIANI, LLP 711 Louisiana Street , Suite 2300 Houston, Texas 77002-2770 713.221.1258 Telephone 713.437.5356 Facsimile heath.novosad@bglp.com</p>
<p>ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: SKYHAWKE TECHNOLOGIES, LLC.</p>	<p>Donald C. Templin Theodore G. Baroody HAYNES & BOONE 901 Main Street-Suite 3100 Dallas, Texas 75201-3789 214.651.5590 Telephone 214.651.5940 Facsimile don.templin@haynesboone.com baroodyt@haynesboone.com</p>

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ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT: TEE2GREEN TECHNOLOGIES, PTY LTD.	John M. Helms Jordan T. Fowles FISH & RICHARDSON PC 1717 Main Street-Suite 5000 Dallas, Texas 75201 214.747.5070 Telephone 214.747.2091 Facsimile helms@fr.com fowles@fr.com



Rajkumar Vinnakota

EXHIBIT B

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
DALLAS DIVISION

GPS INDUSTRIES, INC. AND
OPTIMAL I.P. HOLDINGS, L.P.,

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Plaintiffs,

No. 3:07-CV-0831-K

v.

PATENT CASE

ALTEX CORPORATION,
DECA INTERNATIONAL CORP.,
GOLFLOGIX, INC.,
GPS GOLF PRO, LLC,
GPS TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
KARRIER COMMUNICATIONS,
L1 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
LINKS POINT, INC.,
SKYHAWKE TECHNOLOGIES, LLC, AND
TEE2GREEN TECHNOLOGIES, PTY LTD.,

ECF

Defendants.

**PLAINTIFFS' SUPPLEMENTAL INFRINGEMENT CONTENTIONS REGARDING
U.S. PATENT NO. 5,364,093 AGAINST DEFENDANT L1 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.**

GPS Industries, Inc. ("GPSI") and Optimal IP Holdings LP ("Optimal") serve their Supplemental Disclosure of Asserted Claims and Preliminary Infringement Contentions Regarding U.S. Patent No. 5,364,093 against Defendant L1 Technologies, Inc. ("Defendant") pursuant to Miscellaneous Order No. 62, ¶¶3-1, 3-7, as well as an accompanying document production in compliance with Miscellaneous Order No. 62, ¶3-2.

U.S. Patent No. 5,364,093

**I. Disclosure of Asserted Claims and Supplemental Infringement Contentions
Against Defendant L1 Technologies, LLC**

GPSI and Optimal provide the following disclosures regarding its claims of infringement of

U.S. Patent No. 5,364,093 ("the '093 Patent") against Defendant in compliance with Miscellaneous Order No. 62, ¶¶3-1 and 3-7:

- a. GPSI and Optimal further assert claims 1, 8-18 of the '093 Patent against Defendant's iGolf GPS Caddie II device.¹
- b. Each of the following of Defendant's products² infringes each asserted claim of the '093 Patent:

iGolf GPS Caddie II
- c. A chart identifying specifically where each element of each asserted claim is found within the accused product is provided in **Exhibit D**.
- d. GPSI and Optimal contend that each asserted claim is literally infringed by Defendant's accused products, as indicated by the infringement claim chart attached hereto as **Exhibit D**. In the alternative, GPSI and Optimal contend that any asserted claim not found to be literally infringed is infringed under the doctrine of equivalents.
- e. The claims of the '093 Patent are entitled to a priority date of December 10, 1991.
- f. Not applicable.

II. Document Production Pursuant to Miscellaneous Order No. 62, ¶3-2

GPSI and Optimal respond to Patent Miscellaneous Order No. 62, ¶3-1 as follows:

- a. GPSI and Optimal are not aware of any documents responsive to this request.
- b. Responsive documents from document production dated August 30, 2007 previously submitted as P021038 through P021854.
- c. A copy of the file history for the '093 Patent was submitted as P031823 through P032006 on January 14, 2008.
- d. GPSI and Optimal document production submitted as P033814 through P033915.

¹ GPSI and Optimal reserve the right to file suit on additional claims and/or additional patents if warranted based on further discovery.

² This list of accused products includes only the products of which GPSI and Optimal are aware of at this time. GPSI and Optimal reserves its right to supplement and/or amend this list upon discovery of additional infringing products.

Dated: March 12, 2008

Respectfully submitted,



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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing document, **PLAINTIFFS' PRELIMINARY INFRINGEMENT CONTENTIONS REGARDING U.S. PATENT NO. 5,364,093 AGAINST DEFENDANT L1 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.**, was served on all counsel of record via in the following manner this the 12th day of March, 2008:

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A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'Rajkumar Vinnakota', written over a horizontal line.

Rajkumar Vinnakota

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
DALLAS DIVISION

GPS INDUSTRIES, INC. AND
OPTIMAL I.P. HOLDINGS, L.P.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

ALTEX CORPORATION,
DECA INTERNATIONAL CORP.,
GOLFLOGIX, INC.,
GPS GOLF PRO, LLC,
GPS TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
KARRIER COMMUNICATIONS,
L1 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
LINKS POINT, INC.,
SKYHAWKE TECHNOLOGIES, LLC, AND
TEE2GREEN TECHNOLOGIES, PTY LTD.

Defendants.

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CASE NO: 3:07CV0831-K

PATENT CASE

JURY DEMANDED

ECF

EXHIBIT D
CLAIM CHART FOR U.S. PATENT NO. 5,364,093
WITH RESPECT TO DEFENDANT L1 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

CLAIM 1

<p align="center">Language from Claim 1</p>	<p align="center">'093 Patent Claim Construction by Federal Circuit</p>	<p align="center">Presence in iGolf GPS Caddie II Device</p>
<p>“A method for determining the approximate distance of a golf ball to a golf cup using a global positioning satellite system comprising the steps of:”</p>		<div> </div> <p> Easy, one-button operation provides automatic distances to key points on any golf course in the world. The iGolf GPS Caddie II, with a large, easy-to-read LCD screen is weather-resistant and made of durable, lightweight construction. It holds up to 40 courses and uses two AA alkaline or rechargeable batteries, which means neither cord nor computer are needed while traveling. Subscribe to iGolf.com, the world's largest golf course database, to search, download and save your favorite golf course files. </p> <p> http://www.igolf.com/igolfstore/igolfindivprods/prod2.html </p>

GPS Caddy \$229.95

Front, Center, Back

8 Custom Points

Shot Distance Calculator

2 AA Batteries/Up to 14 Hours

Sirf Star II GPS Receiver

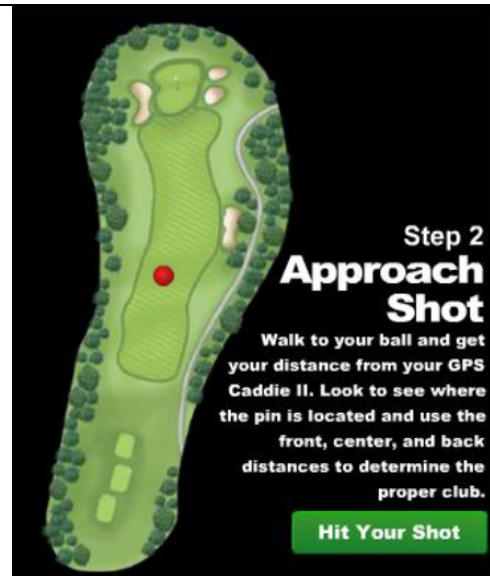
120 x 160 High-contrast LCD Screen

Dimensions: 4.5" x 2.25" x 1.5"

Weight: 6 oz (With 2 AA Batteries)



L1TECH000206, Sharper Image Presentation at p. 3



“Look to see where the pin is located and use the front, center, and back distance to determine the proper club”

http://www.igolf.com/gps_caddie_demo/demo.html (emphasis added).

“locating the position of the cup;”

“The terms ‘*position*’ and ‘*location*’ are used in the claims in their ordinary sense. That ordinary sense is the common, broad understanding of both of these words as ‘where a thing is.’ The fact that ‘*position*’ and ‘*location*’ are broad terms does not detract from their clarity. The terms are not restricted to providing geodetic information and certainly *not restricted to a particular coordinate system*. ... [C]laim 1 refers to the position of the cup without requiring it to be provided in terms of latitude/longitude or any other coordinate system. It is entirely consistent with claim 1 for the position of the cup to be expressed in relative terms such as, for example, 100 yards north of the first tee. ... The term ‘*location*’ is used interchangeably with ‘*position*’ in the claims and has the same broad ordinary meaning. ... These uses show the synonymous meaning attributed to the words ‘*position*’ and ‘*location*’ by the patentee in referring to positions or locations that were: (1) fixed or relative; (2) geodetic or not;



http://www.igolf.com/gps_caddie_demo/demo.html
See also L1TECH000066

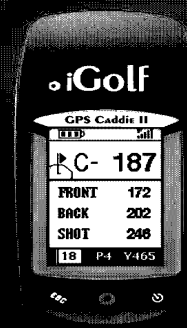
and (3) in latitude/longitude, *some other coordinate system, or none at all*. These uses also show consistent attribution by the patentee of the common, broad understanding that one skilled in the art would have of these terms.” *Optimal Recreational Solutions v. Leading Edge Techs., Inc.*, 6 F. App’x 873, 876 (Fed. Cir. 2001) (emphasis added).

<http://www.igolf.com/igolfstore/igolfdivprods/prod2.html>

“The GPS Caddie II provides distances to the front, center and back of the green, as well as eight (8) custom points per hole, you will never have to guess your remaining distance.”

http://www.igolf.com/gps_caddie_demo/demo.html (emphasis added).

GPS Caddie II

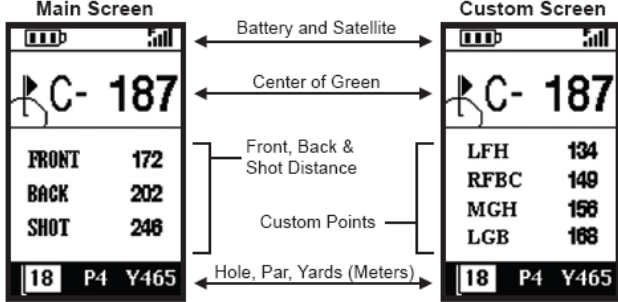


KNOW YOUR DISTANCE. NOW.

- Easy, one button operation
- View up to 8 custom points per hole
- Weather resistant, durable construction
- Holds up to 40 golf course files
- iGolf.com - the world's largest GPS golf course database

www.iGolf.com

LITECH000162

		 <p>Main Screen</p> <p>Custom Screen</p> <p>Battery and Satellite</p> <p>Center of Green</p> <p>Front, Back & Shot Distance</p> <p>Custom Points</p> <p>Hole, Par, Yards (Meters)</p> <p>Screen Operation Right/Left toggle ----- Move between holes Up/Down toggle ----- Move between screens Enter ----- Activate Shot Distance ESC ----- Go to Play Menu</p> <p>L1TECH000095, iGolf GPS Caddie II User Manual p. 11</p> <p>See also L1TECH000130, 134.</p>
<p>“storing the position of the cup;”</p>	<p><i>Id.</i></p>	<p>How many courses can I store on the GPS Caddie II? Up to 40 courses can be stored on the GPS Caddie II, including both iGolf.com courses and courses that you map yourself. Since all courses files can be stored on your PC, you can add or delete courses on your GPS Caddie II depending on where you plan to play.</p> <p>http://www.igolf.com/gps_caddie_demo/demo.html</p>

How do I map a golf course on my GPS Caddie II?

The Map Course feature allows you to professionally map any course while you play. First, you open the Map Course feature on the GPS Caddie II, enter the course name and select the hole # you wish to map. Then simply walk to the front of the green, select "Front" and register the coordinates for that spot. Then walk to the center of the green, and select "Center" and register that coordinate. Repeat this process for the back of the green and any other custom points on that hole you'd like to track measurements to. You may want to map the front and back of bunkers and water hazards, as well as any lay-up areas that come into play. Note: to submit a golf course you have mapped be added to the iGolf.com database, please contact support@i1inc.com for further instruction.

http://www.igolf.com/gps_caddie_demo/demo.html (emphasis added).

Map Golf Course (continued)

3. Course Data

Highlight "Course Data" and press Enter. Highlight desired tee box and press Enter. Select the desired hole and press Enter. Input par and distance information using the toggle button to select values and move between options. When finished, scroll to "Save" and press Enter. Repeat these instructions for all desired holes and tee boxes for the course and press ESC to exit.

4. Map GPS Point


Highlight "Map GPS Point" and press Enter. Select the desired hole and press Enter. Highlight point to map* and press Enter. Stand at desired location, confirm satellite strength and press Enter to register point. Do not move until process is complete. Repeat these instructions for all desired points. You MUST scroll to "Save" and press Enter to avoid losing mapped data.

MAP COURSE	
Hole 01:	CSTM 1
	CSTM 2
Front	CSTM 3
Center	CSTM 4
Back	CSTM 5
	CSTM 6
<input type="button" value="Save"/>	CSTM 7
	CSTM 8

L1TECH000097, iGolf GPS Caddie II User Manual p. 14

		<p>How to Map a Custom Point</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Select Map Course from the main menu. This will bring you to your list of course files that are stored on your hand held unit. Select the course for which you wish to map a custom point. 2. Since you are using an existing course file, you will not need to worry about course name or data. Obviously, since you just selected it, the course name has already been programmed and course data is simply the information from the print scorecard that we attained from the golf course. 3. Select Map GPS Point. 4. This will bring you to a screen that asks you to select which hole you would like to map. It will begin on hole #1, so if you are mapping the course in order, you are ready to begin. If not, use the blue button to toggle up or down to highlight the correct hole. 5. Once the correct hole number is visible on the screen, click Enter. 6. This will bring you to a screen that has FRONT, CENTER, BACK, CSTM1, CSTM2, CSTM3...etc. 7. FRONT CENTER and BACK are the points on the green. Each of the CSTMs are custom points that you can use to mark the distance to a bunker, water hazard or some other point of interest on the hole. You can map up to 8 custom points in addition to the front, center and back of every hole. 8. Scroll down to CSTM 1 and click Enter. 9. This will bring up a screen with three options, Abbreviated, User Defined and Register. 10. "Abbreviated" will take you to a list of abbreviations that you can use to name your custom point. 11. User Defined will allow you to select, letter by letter, your own name for your custom point. This feature allows you to use up to 5 letters. When finished renaming the course, select Register. 12. The final option on that page, Register, will take you to plot the custom point. 13. After selecting a name, or naming the point yourself, you will be sent to the Register page automatically. It will direct you to go to the point and press Enter. 14. After selecting Enter, the point will be registered and you will be sent back to the screen from step 7. Only now, you should see your newly named point on the list. 15. If you are finished plotting points for that hole, scroll to "save" and select enter. VERY IMPORTANT-IF YOU DO NOT SAVE THE POINTS, THEY WILL BE LOST! 16. To return to your round of golf, continue pressing Escape until you see the "Play Golf" option at the top of your screen. Select Play Golf, select your golf course, select your tees, and use the right toggle to select the hole that you are playing. 17. To view your custom point, go to the hole you customized, and toggle down once. This will bring up the point. Toggle up to return to the standard readout. <p>www.igolf.com – Technical Support User Manuals – GPS Caddie- Map a Custom Point</p> <p><i>See also</i> L1TECH000135, 138, 140.</p>
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“**positioning** a remote global positioning satellite receiver near the golf ball;”



Step 2
Approach Shot

Walk to your ball and get your distance from your GPS Caddie II. Look to see where the pin is located and use the front, center, and back distances to determine the proper club.

Hit Your Shot

“Walk to your ball and get your distance from your GPS Caddie II.”
http://www.igolf.com/gps_caddie_demo/demo.html (emphasis added).

GPS Caddie \$229.95

Front, Center, Back

8 Custom Points

Shot Distance Calculator

2 AA Batteries/Up to 14 Hours

Sirf Star II GPS Receiver

120 x 160 High-contrast LCD Screen

Dimensions: 4.5" x 2.25" x 1.5"

Weight: 6 oz (With 2 AA Batteries)



L1TECH000206, Sharper Image Presentation at p. 3

Shot Distance Operation

1. From any Play Golf screen, press Enter to activate the Shot Distance feature.
2. Distance from the start position will automatically update as the user moves.
3. Once the user reaches the end position, press Enter to freeze the shot distance measurement.
4. Press Enter again to reactivate the Shot Distance feature and establish a new start position.

L1TECH000095, iGolf GPS Caddie II User Manual p. 11

“determining a **position** of the remote receiver using the global positioning satellite system;”

Id. at 876.

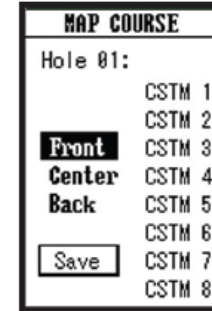
Play Golf

This feature is the main interface to display scorecard and distance information. Course information must be first downloaded from iGolf.com or manually entered using the Map Golf Course feature. If GPS data is available, distances to the front, center and back of the green and up to eight custom points per hole will be displayed upon satellite acquisition.

L1TECH000095, iGolf GPS Caddie II User Manual p. 10

4. Map GPS Point

Highlight “Map GPS Point” and press Enter. Select the desired hole and press Enter. Highlight point to map” and press Enter. Stand at desired location, confirm satellite strength and press Enter to register point. Do not move until process is complete. Repeat these instructions for all desired points. You MUST scroll to “Save” and press Enter to avoid losing mapped data.



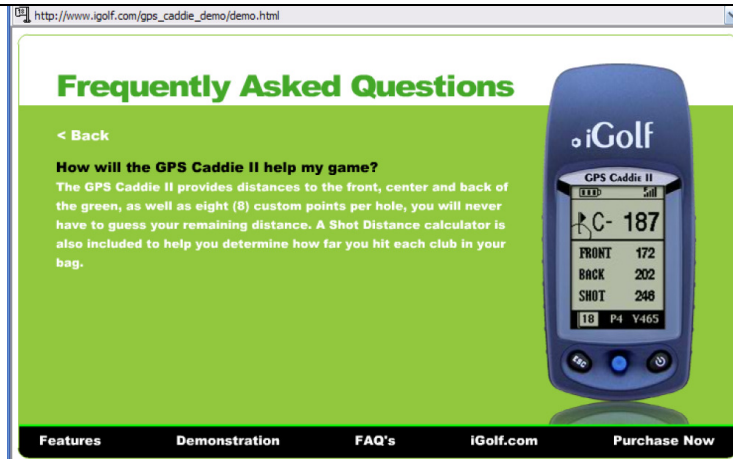
Satellites

This feature displays the GPS satellites recognized by the device. Satellites providing location data to the device for use in distance calculation are represented by black circles or bars. Satellites in view but not used are displayed as clear circles or bars. Typically, at least three satellites providing location data are required before GPS distance can be calculated. Highlight “Satellites” on the Main Menu and press Enter.

L1TECH000097, iGolf GPS Caddie II User Manual pp. 14-15

“and determining the distance from the remote receiver to the cup using the stored cup position and the position of the remote receiver.”

Id. at 876, 878.



“The GPS Caddie II provides distances to the front, center and back of the green, as well as eight (8) custom points per hole, you will never have to guess your remaining distance.”

http://www.igolf.com/gps_caddie_demo/demo.html (emphasis added).

Shot Distance Operation

1. From any Play Golf screen, press Enter to activate the Shot Distance feature.
2. Distance from the start position will automatically update as the user moves.
3. Once the user reaches the end position, press Enter to freeze the shot distance measurement.
4. Press Enter again to reactivate the Shot Distance feature and establish a new start position.

L1TECH000095, iGolf GPS Caddie II User Manual p. 11

See also L1TECH000134, 138, 140.